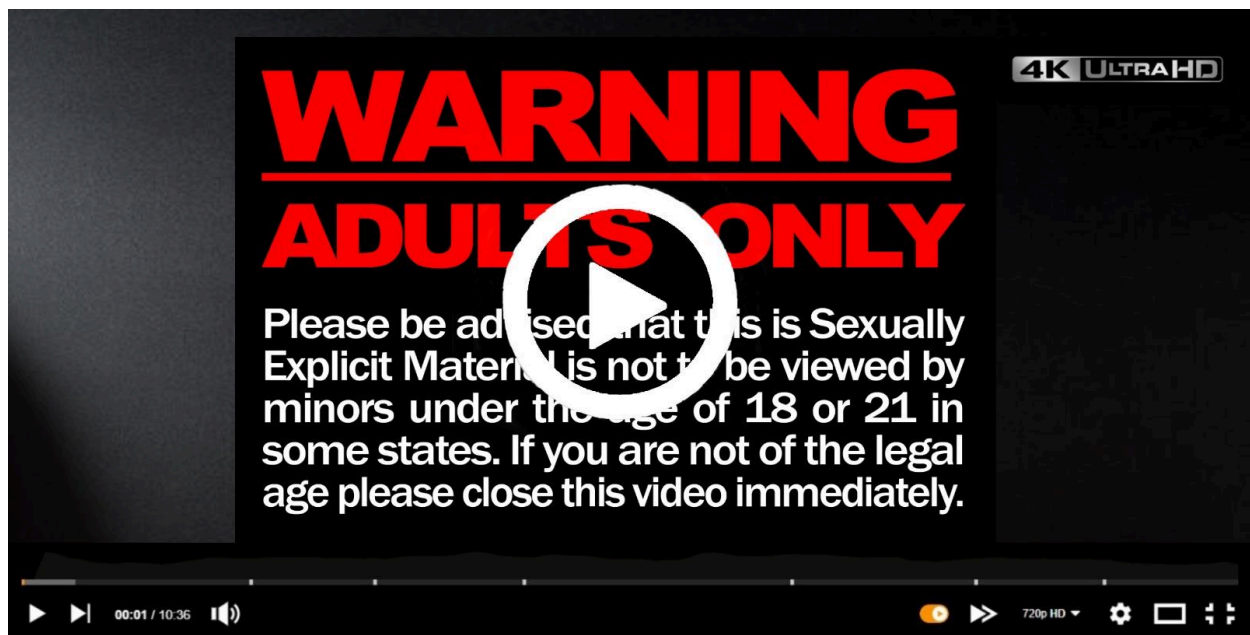


February 09, 2026 🔥

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