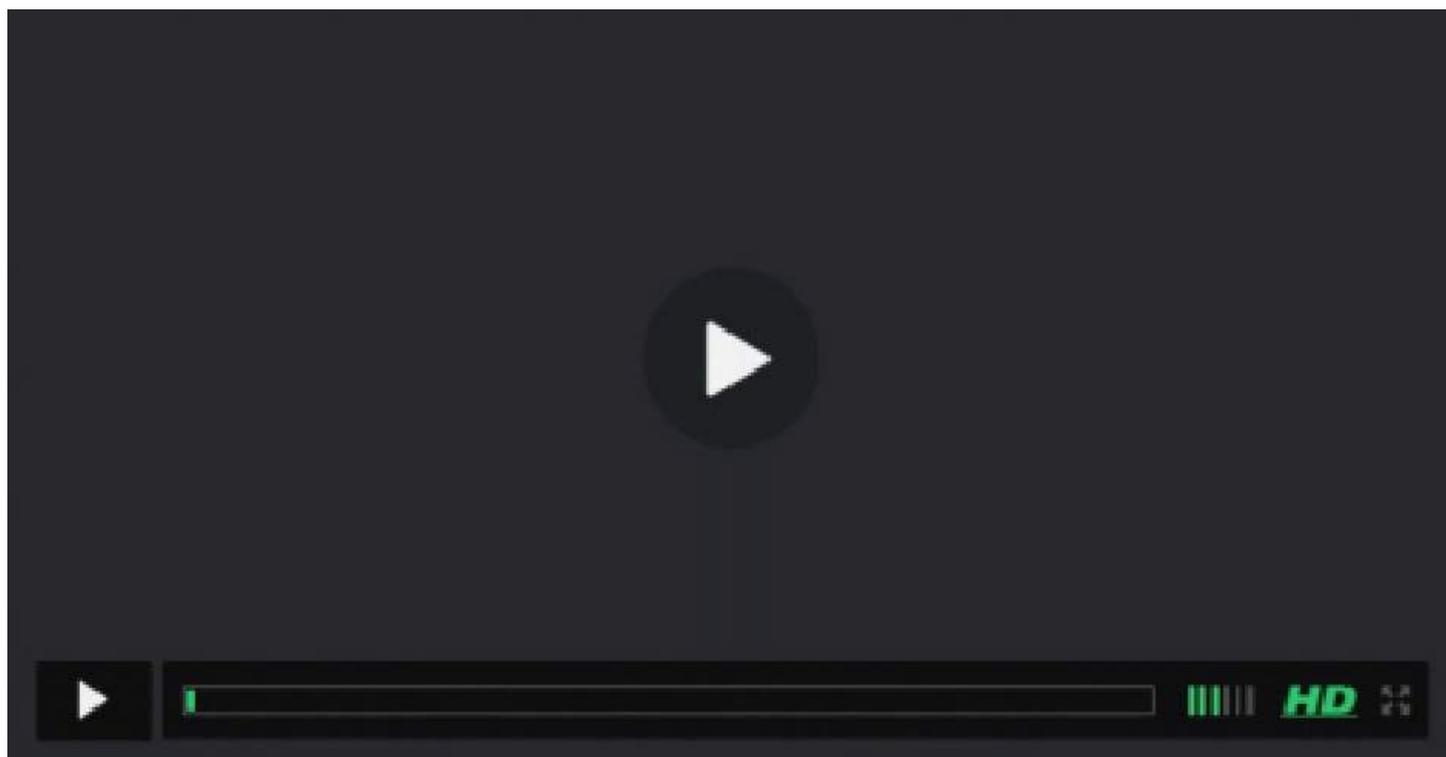


[Full-HD] M rama Film S Romana Online

Vezi M rama film online subtitrat sau dublat in romana
HD.



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